

### Java Embedded Update

#### JCP EC Meeting Sept 2019 Leonardo Lima

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# Why Java on Embedded?

- That is where it started!
- Hardware abstraction
- Good resposability isolation
- Better development model for things
  - OOM
  - Security aspects
  - Better defense against common C programming errors
- 12 M developers!





### Why NOT Java on Embedded?

- Licensing costs (C is "free")
- "Huge" hardware impact on RAM/Flash
- Much of what makes Java Java is not really necessary
  - Reflection
  - Dynamic Classloading
  - JIT Compiling
- Performance issues hard real time?





### What is Java (tm) ?

- JVM
- Java Language
- Java Ecosystem
- Do we need all that for embedded?!





# Java ME effort

- Didn't work as expected...
- No community/vendor support/interest
- The last vendor standing (Gemalto) left the JCP EC. That sends a message...





### Java on Gateways (Cortex-A5+)

- Running Java on "powerful" processors is easy, specially because they already support Linux
- Java SE + Frameworks (such as Eclipse Kura)
- Java can also be used with specific use cases such as AI devices for image processing
- V2COM is using Oracle Java SE Embedded 7 in legacy devices, Azul Java SE Embedded 8 for newer devices
  - We're waiting for Java 11 ports to ARM architectures



#### Java on Smaller devices (Cortex-M)

- This kind of devices don't have much hardware and are cost sensitive - every dollar must be saved...
  - Example use case: street lighting controller
- Do we need Java?
  - Yes, please!
- Previous effort of Java ME 8 with Cortex M4 was almost successful

- The case of MicroEJ
- The case of Javaino



#### Quarkus and "native Java"

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- Taking away what makes Java Java?
- Can this next evolution of Java help embedded Java?
- What is missing?
  - Licensing model
  - Porting efforts
  - Ecosystem / use cases?



# Why / Should the JCP (EC) care?

- How can we help?
  - More specifically, is there anything to be helped?
- Keep a healthy ecosystem
- New connectivity options will "explode" the number of connectable devices, so even more platforms to enable





# What do you think?!

#### (Please be gentle ③)





# Thanks!

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